

POLICY AND PROCEDURES

Hospital Visiting And Accreditation Programme (HVAP)

1. Introduction

Created in 1989 by the European Academy of Anaesthesiology (EAA), the Hospital Visiting and Accreditation Programme (HVAP) has been in place since January 1996, within the framework of a joint permanent committee of the EAA and the European Board of the UEMS Section of Anaesthesiology (EBA).

The main goal of the HVAP is to ensure that an academic institution meets the prerequisites of training in anaesthesia as set out in the EBA training guidelines. The information obtained from previous visits allows valuable conclusions on the standard of anaesthesia training in Europe to be drawn. Together with the European Diploma of Anaesthesia and Intensive Care, the HVAP serves to improve and harmonise anaesthesia training throughout Europe.

The European visiting programme was instituted to evaluate training programme in terms of facilities, design of education, standard and involvement of faculty, balance between clinical training and didactic teaching and the possibility for research. These visits might be to single hospitals or to a group of hospitals, which are regarded as a training unit with a complete teaching programme. The accreditation process will also include interviews, review of anaesthesia records, logbooks, audits, guidelines and local protocols. Training programmes, which do not meet the set standards, will receive recommendations for changes and an earlier scheduled re-evaluation visit. Once accredited and certified these training units might serve as references centres for national visits.

The inspection focuses on structure as well as process. *Structure* addresses resources such as medical staff, facilities, library, technical equipment, access to medical service and opportunities for research and development. *Process* refers to the “educational climate” and to how existing educational resources are used; whether there is a director of studies, whether training programmes are formulated and guidelines applied, how professional guidance is organised, and whether senior doctors take an active interest in the training of their younger colleagues. Good educational resources may not be used to their full potential because of inadequate involvement, and conversely, a positive educational and academic climate may compensate for material deficiencies.

The visitors should be able to answer and comment on the following:

- Is the training unit's *operation* sufficient to fulfil the goals?
- Is the *faculty's* level of expertise sufficient to fulfil the goals?
- Is quality of *facilities* and the available *equipment* sufficient to fulfil the goals?
- Is the individual teaching plan adequately *structured* to meet the goals?
- Is the *educational climate* and learning environment sufficient to meet the goals?
- Is the *theoretical education* sufficient to meet the goals?
- Is there an academic climate and opportunities for *research* and development?

This Hospital Visiting Programme (HVAP) is ambitious so it is unrealistic to expect that every academic hospital throughout Europe will be visited. However, those departments of anaesthetics that request to be visited provide an opportunity to demonstrate the value and benefits of having training evaluated and accredited. The aim is to help training departments meet agreed standards. For

countries in which national training programmes, linked to hospital visiting and accreditation programmes already exist, the HVAP would hope to be a complement for harmonizing anaesthesia training throughout Europe.

2. Organisation

2.1 Committee

The Committee is a permanent Joint Committee of the European Board of Anaesthesiology (EBA) and the European Society of Anaesthesiology (ESA). The committee is called HVAP Joint Committee.

2.2 Committee Composition

The composition of the Committee is jointly determined by the ESA and the EBA and reviewed annually. The term of office of the Chairperson and the members is three years renewable once. The Committee consists of six (6) members, three (3) from the ESA and three (3) from the EBA. The Committee chooses a Chairperson and a Secretary. If the Chairperson is from the ESA, the Secretary is to be from EBA, and vice versa.

2.3 Committee Meetings

The Committee shall meet two to three times per year or as required, with one of these meetings preferably taking place at the annual meeting of the ESA. Between meetings communication will take place by e-mail, fax or telephone as necessary. The quorum for the Committee is three members, with at least one member from each of the ESA and the EBA, respectively.

2.4 Purpose

The Committee will co-ordinate the Hospital Visiting and Accreditation Programme (HVAP) with the following means and aims:

- select visitors (assessors) from the ESA and the EBA
- contact the national society for appointing national visitor
- report the results of a visit to the ESA, the EBA and the visited centre
- propose criteria for visiting and assessment guidelines
- record the visits and send copies to the secretariats of the ESA and the EBA
- gather information on training quality for setting and maintaining standards of training
- suggest standards for the recognition of training institutions
- facilitate exchange of trainees between European states
- further harmonisation of the level of training within Europe

2.5 Annual report

The chairperson of the HVAP Joint Committee will submit an annual report of its activities to the ESA & UEMS/EBA Executive Committee. This report may be included in the general annual report of both organisations. In this report it may not be possible to link data to individual training centres unless the training centre has given its approval for publication of the visitation report.

2.6 Budget

An appropriate budget must be set annually to support the visiting programme, over and above those costs met by the visiting institution. This should be shared between the organisations involved in the Hospital Visiting and Accreditation programme.

3. Hospital Visit

3.1 Application

The Hospital Visiting and Accreditation Programme (HVAP) is offered on a voluntary basis to the academic departments of anaesthesia which apply for teaching accreditation in accordance with European training guidelines. An application is sent by the Head of a Department or Institute to the ESA Secretariat. The HVAP Joint Committee will decide whether the visit is warranted and appropriate. A questionnaire outlining the structure of the hospital, the composition of the staff and the organisation of teaching and training is then completed by the applicant and submitted to the ESA Secretariat. A separate questionnaire is filled in by trainees and confidentially submitted to the ESA Secretariat.

3.2 Visiting Team

- This comprises three individuals who are appointed by the HVAP Joint Committee: one from the ESA, one from the EBA and one from the country in which the hospital visit will take place. The latter is appointed by the national anaesthesia society of the respective country.
- The visitor and co-visitor of the visiting team shall be members of either the ESA or the EBA.
- The ESA Secretariat will arrange the date of the visit and coordinate all communications
- The visitor and co-visitor are responsible for writing the report.
- The national visitor helps with the translation and facilitates the contacts with the staff members and the residents. If required for the interviews, a professional interpreter will be provided by the host or the national society.

3.3 The Site Visit

The visit consists of a detailed presentation of the staff and organisation of the hospital, the department (or the institute) and the structure of training. This forms the basis for a discussion and evaluation of all aspects of the teaching and training process with the staff members involved, to complement and build upon the strengths and to encourage development and change to address areas of weakness. This is followed by a personal and confidential interview with trainees at different levels of training and in the absence of supervising staff. Information obtained is not ascribed to individuals.

3.4 Debriefing

At the end of the visit there should be a debriefing session with a representative group of anaesthetists and other key personnel including managers if possible. All key points to be highlighted in the report must be discussed at this meeting. The visitors should provide constructive feedback; this is a good opportunity to praise any good things that have been found.

3.5 The Report

The visiting team should formulate its conclusions, conditions and recommendations in a fully agreed and dated report. There should be two aspects to this recommendation: duration of approval and conditions for re-accreditation. The draft report from the visiting team is discussed within the HVAP Joint Committee and then sent to the visited centre to correct any factual errors. The final report is sent to the ESA and EBA Boards and archived in the ESA Secretariat. The final report is sent to the visited centre and the national visitor and must be available to all parties within six months of the visit.

3.6 Certificate of Accreditation

Any department that has submitted an application for certification and has subsequently been visited and approved will receive a certificate of accreditation.

The accreditation certificate will state:

- the names and titles of the visitors
- the date, extent and period of validity of the accreditation

Accreditation may be valid for up to five years depending on the visitor's recommendations and the decision of the HVAP Joint Committee.

3.7 Costs

Costs incurred by the visit itself are normally met by the visited institution. To reduce travel expenses, whenever possible the visit will be organised to coincide with a meeting or a refresher course. Visitors' travelling expenses will only be reimbursed at economy class rates. The host or the National Society will cover the cost of an independent translator should the visitor(s) request it.

Information concerning the fee for accreditation can be found on the ESA website.

4 Renewal of Training Accreditation

The HVAP Joint Committee is authorised to renew the accreditation of visited hospitals as follows. An application for re-accreditation and a copy of the report of the last accreditation visit is sent by the Head of a Department or Institute to the ESA Secretariat. A questionnaire outlining the structure of the hospital, the composition of the staff and the organisation of teaching and training and changes made in the training programme since the last visit is then completed by the applicant and submitted to the ESA Secretariat. Based on the review of these documents, the HVAP committee will decide whether the re-accreditation process will be performed with or without a visit. Re-accreditation is normally granted for up to five years.

Information concerning the fee for re-accreditation can be found on the ESA website.